

# ROPI

A Robust Optimization Programming Interface  
Version 0.1.0

Written by Marc Goerigk  
Institute for Numerical and Applied Mathematics  
University of Göttingen, Germany  
[m.goerigk@math.uni-goettingen.de](mailto:m.goerigk@math.uni-goettingen.de)

Documentation generated by Doxygen 1.6.3

Tue Jun 19 10:57:17 2012



# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Class Index</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Class List . . . . .	1
<b>2</b>	<b>File Index</b>	<b>3</b>
2.1	File List . . . . .	3
<b>3</b>	<b>Class Documentation</b>	<b>5</b>
3.1	ROPI::Con Struct Reference . . . . .	5
3.2	ROPI::Error Class Reference . . . . .	6
3.3	ROPI::FiniteScenario Struct Reference . . . . .	7
3.4	ROPI::FiniteUncertainty Struct Reference . . . . .	8
3.5	ROPI::LP Class Reference . . . . .	9
3.6	ROPI::Robustness Class Reference . . . . .	11
3.7	ROPI::RobustnessOptions Struct Reference . . . . .	12
3.8	ROPI::Solver Class Reference . . . . .	13
3.9	ROPI::SolverOptions Struct Reference . . . . .	14
3.10	ROPI::Var Struct Reference . . . . .	15
<b>4</b>	<b>File Documentation</b>	<b>17</b>
4.1	include/error.h File Reference . . . . .	17
4.1.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	17
4.2	include/lp.h File Reference . . . . .	18
4.2.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	18
4.3	include/robustness.h File Reference . . . . .	19
4.3.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	20
4.4	include/solver.h File Reference . . . . .	21
4.4.1	Detailed Description . . . . .	21



# Chapter 1

## Class Index

### 1.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

<a href="#">ROPI::Con</a> (Constraint data structure ) . . . . .	5
<a href="#">ROPI::Error</a> ( <a href="#">Error</a> class thrown by <a href="#">ROPI</a> ) . . . . .	6
<a href="#">ROPI::FiniteScenario</a> (A single scenario ) . . . . .	7
<a href="#">ROPI::FiniteUncertainty</a> (A finite uncertainty set ) . . . . .	8
<a href="#">ROPI::LP</a> (Class for (mixed integer) linear programs ) . . . . .	9
<a href="#">ROPI::Robustness</a> ( <a href="#">Robustness</a> class ) . . . . .	11
<a href="#">ROPI::RobustnessOptions</a> (Options for creating the robust counterpart ) . . . . .	12
<a href="#">ROPI::Solver</a> ( <a href="#">Solver</a> class ) . . . . .	13
<a href="#">ROPI::SolverOptions</a> ( <a href="#">Solver</a> options data structure ) . . . . .	14
<a href="#">ROPI::Var</a> (Variable data structure ) . . . . .	15



# Chapter 2

## File Index

### 2.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

<a href="#">include/error.h</a> (Header for error class ) . . . . .	17
<a href="#">include/lp.h</a> (Header for LP class ) . . . . .	18
<a href="#">include/robustness.h</a> (Header for robustness class ) . . . . .	19
<a href="#">include/solver.h</a> (Header for solver class ) . . . . .	21



# Chapter 3

## Class Documentation

### 3.1 ROPI::Con Struct Reference

Constraint data structure.

```
#include <lp.h>
```

#### Public Member Functions

- bool `operator<` (const `Con` &other) const  
*Relational operator.*
- `Con` ()  
*Default constructor.*

#### Public Attributes

- double `rhs`  
*Right-hand-side of constraint. Default is 0.*
- `CON_SENSE` `sen`  
*Constraint sense (<=, =, >=). Default is equality.*
- int `id`  
*Unique identifier number. ids must start from 0 and must be numbered consecutively. Default is -1.*
- std::string `name`  
*Constraint name. Default is "DEFAULTNAME".*
- std::list< std::pair< int, double > > `coeffs`  
*Variable coefficients of constraint. The pairs consist of variable id and coefficient.*

## 3.2 ROPI::Error Class Reference

[Error](#) class thrown by ROPI.

```
#include <error.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [Error](#) (std::string \_mesg)  
*Constructor with error message.*
- std::string [get\\_mesg](#) ()  
*Returns the error message.*

## 3.3 ROPI::FiniteScenario Struct Reference

A single scenario.

```
#include <robustness.h>
```

### Public Attributes

- `std::map< std::pair< Con, int >, double > coeffs`  
*Map containing all coefficients that differ from the nominal case. `Con` is the affected constraint, `int` the variable `id`.*
- `std::map< Con, double > rhs`  
*Map containing all right-hand-sides that differ from the nominal case.*

### 3.4 ROPI::FiniteUncertainty Struct Reference

A finite uncertainty set.

```
#include <robustness.h>
```

#### Public Attributes

- `std::vector< FiniteScenario > scenarios`

*Finite uncertainty consists of a vector of scenarios.*

## 3.5 ROPI::LP Class Reference

Class for (mixed integer) linear programs.

```
#include <lp.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- `LP ()`  
*Default constructor.*
- `~LP ()`  
*Default destructor.*
- void `add_var (Var _var)`  
*Adds a variable to the problem. Note: a copy of the variable will be created. Ownership of the argument is preserved.*
- void `add_con (Con _con)`  
*Adds a constraint to the problem. Note: a copy of the constraint will be created. Ownership of the argument is preserved.*
- void `set_name (std::string _name)`  
*Set the problem name. Default is "DEFAULTNAME".*
- void `set_sense (OBJ_SENSE _sen)`  
*Set the problem direction (MIN,MAX). Default is MIN.*
- std::string `get_name ()`  
*Returns the problem name.*
- OBJ\_SENSE `get_sense ()`  
*Returns the problem direction.*
- std::list< Var > \* `get_vars ()`  
*Returns a pointer to the list of variables.*
- std::list< Con > \* `get_cons ()`  
*Returns a pointer to the list of constraints.*
- int `get_num_vars ()`  
*Returns the number of variables.*
- int `get_num_cons ()`  
*Returns the number of constraints.*
- LPTYPE `get_lptype ()`  
*Returns the type of the problem (LP,MIP).*
- void `read_mpsfile (std::string file)`

*Read a problem from an mps file (fixed or free).*

- void `write_plain` (std::ostream &out)

*Write a human-friendly version of the problem to ostream (e.g., cout).*

## 3.6 ROPI::Robustness Class Reference

[Robustness](#) class.

```
#include <robustness.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [Robustness](#) ([LP](#) \*\_lp, [Robustness\\_Method](#) method)  
*Default constructor. LP ownership is preserved.*
- void [set\\_uncertainty](#) ([FiniteUncertainty](#) \_unc)  
*Set the uncertainty.*
- void [set\\_options](#) ([RobustnessOptions](#) \_options)  
*Set robustness options.*
- [LP](#) [generate\\_robust](#) ()  
*Generate the robust counterpart.*
- void [exclude\\_variable](#) (int id)  
*RecFeas specific: Exclude variable from objective function.*

## 3.7 ROPI::RobustnessOptions Struct Reference

Options for creating the robust counterpart.

```
#include <robustness.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [RobustnessOptions \(\)](#)  
*Default constructor.*

### Public Attributes

- Norm [norm](#)  
*Recovery norm. Default is NORM\_UNDEFINED. Relevant for RecOpt and RecFeas.*
- RecoveryObjective [recobj](#)  
*Recovery objective. Default is REC\_UNDEFINED. Relevant for RecOpt and RecFeas.*
- SOLVERTYPE [solvertime](#)  
*The solver used for preprocessing. Default is SOL\_UNDEFINED. Relevant for Light Robustness and RecOpt.*
- Recopt\_Model [recopt\\_model](#)  
*The RecOpt model applied. Default is RECOPT\_UNDEFINED.*
- bool [nominal\\_feasibility](#)  
*Flag that determines if recovery robust solutions need to be feasible for the nominal scenario. Default is true. Relevant for RecOpt and RecFeas.*
- double [budget](#)  
*Determines the budget for light robustness (budget) \* (nominal objective value) is the worst objective for light robust solution. Default is 1.5.*

## 3.8 ROPI::Solver Class Reference

[Solver](#) class.

```
#include <solver.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [Solver](#) ()  
*Default constructor.*
- [~Solver](#) ()  
*Default destructor.*
- void [init](#) (LP \*\_lp, SOLVERTYPE \_type)  
*Initialize the solver-specific program. LP ownership is preserved.*
- void [solve](#) ()  
*Solve the problem.*
- void [write\\_solution](#) (std::ostream &out, double eps)  
*Write solution in human-friendly format to stream. Solution values with  $|x| \leq eps$  are not shown.*
- void [set\\_options](#) (SolverOptions \_options)  
*Set solver options.*
- SOLVERSTATUS [get\\_status](#) ()  
*Returns the current solver status.*
- double [get\\_objective](#) ()  
*Returns the objective value of the current solution.*
- std::vector< double > [get\\_solution](#) ()  
*Returns the current solution.*

### Static Public Member Functions

- static std::list< SOLVERTYPE > [get\\_available](#) ()  
*Returns a list of currently available solvers. Note that solver availability is determined during compilation*

## 3.9 ROPI::SolverOptions Struct Reference

[Solver](#) options data structure.

```
#include <solver.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [SolverOptions](#) ()  
*Default constructor.*

### Public Attributes

- bool [verbose](#)  
*Flag to turn solver output on/off. Default is true.*
- int [timelimit](#)  
*Solver timelimit. 0 means no limit. Default is 0.*
- int [threads](#)  
*Number of threads the solver may use. 0 means automatic. Default is 0.*
- int [mipfocus](#)  
*Solver focus. 0 means automatic. 1 means improve current solution. 2 means prove optimality. 3 means improve lower bound. Default is 0. Warning: Currently only available for Gurobi.*
- double [heuristics](#)  
*Heuristics parameter. Determines the percentage of time for heuristics -1 uses the solver presetting. Default is -1. Warning: Currently only available for Gurobi.*

## 3.10 ROPI::Var Struct Reference

Variable data structure.

```
#include <lp.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- bool `operator<` (const `Var` &other) const  
*Relational operator.*
- bool `operator==` (const `Var` &other) const  
*Equality check.*
- `Var ()`  
*Default constructor.*

### Public Attributes

- double `obj`  
*Objective coefficient. Default is 0.*
- int `id`  
*Unique identifier number. ids must start from 0 and must be numbered consecutively. Default is -1.*
- std::string `name`  
*Variable name. Default is "DEFAULTNAME".*
- double `lb`  
*Variable lower bound. Default is 0.*
- double `ub`  
*Variable upper bound. Default is ROPIPINF.*
- VAR\_TYPE `type`  
*Variable type (continuous, integer, binary). Default is continuous.*
- double `solution`  
*The value of the variable in the current solution. Default is 0.*
- bool `start_given`  
*Flag if a start solution provided. Default is 0.*
- double `start`  
*Variable value in start solution. Default is 0.*



# Chapter 4

## File Documentation

### 4.1 include/error.h File Reference

Header for error class.

```
#include <string>
```

#### Classes

- class [ROPI::Error](#)  
*Error class thrown by ROPI.*

#### 4.1.1 Detailed Description

## 4.2 include/lp.h File Reference

Header for LP class.

```
#include <string>
#include <list>
#include <ostream>
#include <map>
#include <limits>
```

### Classes

- struct [ROPI::Var](#)  
*Variable data structure.*
- struct [ROPI::Con](#)  
*Constraint data structure.*
- class [ROPI::LP](#)  
*Class for (mixed integer) linear programs.*

### Defines

- #define [ROPIPINF](#) std::numeric\_limits<double>::max()  
*Definition of ROPI positive infinity.*
- #define [ROPIMINF](#) std::numeric\_limits<double>::min()  
*Definition of ROPI negative infinity.*

### Enumerations

- enum [VAR\\_TYPE](#) { [ROPI::CONTINUOUS](#) = 1, [ROPI::INTEGER](#) = 2, [ROPI::BINARY](#) = 3 }  
*Variable type enumerator.*
- enum [LPTYPE](#) { [ROPI::LPTYPE\\_LP](#) = 1, [ROPI::LPTYPE\\_MIP](#) = 2 }  
*Type of program enumerator.*
- enum [CON\\_SENSE](#) { [ROPI::LEQ](#) = 1, [ROPI::EQ](#) = 2, [ROPI::GEQ](#) = 3 }  
*Constraint sense enumerator.*
- enum [OBJ\\_SENSE](#) { [ROPI::MAX](#) = 1, [ROPI::MIN](#) = 2 }  
*Objective direction.*

#### 4.2.1 Detailed Description

## 4.3 include/robustness.h File Reference

Header for robustness class.

```
#include "lp.h"
#include <string>
#include <list>
#include <ostream>
#include <map>
#include <limits>
#include <vector>
```

### Classes

- struct [ROPI::FiniteScenario](#)  
*A single scenario.*
- struct [ROPI::FiniteUncertainty](#)  
*A finite uncertainty set.*
- struct [ROPI::RobustnessOptions](#)  
*Options for creating the robust counterpart.*
- class [ROPI::Robustness](#)  
*Robustness class.*

### Enumerations

- enum [Robustness\\_Method](#) {  
[ROPI::ROB\\_STRICT](#) = 1, [ROPI::ROB\\_LIGHT](#) = 2, [ROPI::ROB\\_RECLOPT](#) = 3, [ROPI::ROB\\_RECFEAS](#) = 4,  
[ROPI::ROB\\_UNDEFINED](#) = 5 }  
*Robustness model enumerator.*
  - enum [Uncertainty\\_Type](#) { [ROPI::UNC\\_FINITE](#) = 1, [ROPI::UNC\\_UNDEFINED](#) = 2 }
  - enum [Norm](#) { [ROPI::NORM\\_L1](#) = 1, [ROPI::NORM\\_LINFTY](#) = 2, [ROPI::NORM\\_UNDEFINED](#) = 3 }
  - enum [RecoveryObjective](#) { [ROPI::REC\\_MEDIAN](#) = 1, [ROPI::REC\\_CENTER](#) = 2, [ROPI::REC\\_UNDEFINED](#) = 3 }
- Recovery objective enumerator.*

- enum **Recopt\_Model** { [ROPI::RECOPT\\_SIMPLE](#) = 1, [ROPI::RECOPT\\_EXTENDED](#) = 2, [ROPI::RECOPT\\_UNDEFINED](#) = 3 }

*Recovery to optimality model enumerator.*

### 4.3.1 Detailed Description

## 4.4 include/solver.h File Reference

Header for solver class.

```
#include <list>
#include <ostream>
#include <vector>
```

### Classes

- struct [ROPI::SolverOptions](#)  
*Solver options data structure.*
- class [ROPI::Solver](#)  
*Solver class.*

### Enumerations

- enum [SOLVERTYPE](#) { [ROPI::SOL\\_GUROBI](#) = 1, [ROPI::SOL\\_CPLEX](#) = 2, [ROPI::SOL\\_XPRESS](#) = 3, [ROPI::SOL\\_UNDEFINED](#) = 4 }  
*Type of solver enumerator.*
- enum [SOLVERSTATUS](#) { [ROPI::SOL\\_EMPTY](#) = 1, [ROPI::SOL\\_LOADED](#) = 2, [ROPI::SOL\\_OPTIMAL](#) = 3, [ROPI::SOL\\_INFEASIBLE](#) = 4, [ROPI::SOL\\_UNBOUNDED](#) = 5, [ROPI::SOL\\_TIMELIMIT](#) = 6, [ROPI::SOL\\_UNKNOWN](#) = 7 }  
*Solver status enumerator.*

#### 4.4.1 Detailed Description

# Index

[include/error.h](#), [17](#)  
[include/lp.h](#), [18](#)  
[include/robustness.h](#), [19](#)  
[include/solver.h](#), [21](#)

[ROPI::Con](#), [5](#)  
[ROPI::Error](#), [6](#)  
[ROPI::FiniteScenario](#), [7](#)  
[ROPI::FiniteUncertainty](#), [8](#)  
[ROPI::LP](#), [9](#)  
[ROPI::Robustness](#), [11](#)  
[ROPI::RobustnessOptions](#), [12](#)  
[ROPI::Solver](#), [13](#)  
[ROPI::SolverOptions](#), [14](#)  
[ROPI::Var](#), [15](#)